

2001 No. 213

HOUSING; RATES

The Housing Benefit (Decisions and Appeals) Regulations
(Northern Ireland) 2001

Made - - - - - 18th May 2001

Coming into operation - - - 2nd July 2001

*Approved by resolution of the Assembly on 17th
September 2001*

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SCHEDULE

Decisions against which no appeal lies

The Department for Social Development, in exercise of the powers conferred on it by section 5(1)(hh) of the Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992(a), Articles 8(6)(a) and 74(3) to (6) of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998(b) and section 59 of, and paragraphs 3(1), (4) and (6), 4(3) and (5), 6(2)(c), (4), (7) and (8), 8(7)(c) and (8), 10(1), 12, 13, 14(2), 15, 16(3) and (5), 19(1), 20(1)(b) and (3) and 23(2) of Schedule 7 to, the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act (Northern Ireland) 2000(c) and now vested in it(d) and of all other powers enabling it in that behalf, with the consent of the Department of Finance and Personnel(e), by this statutory rule, which contains only regulations made by virtue of, or consequential upon, the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act (Northern Ireland) 2000, hereby makes the following Regulations:

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- (a) 1992 c. 8; section 5(1)(hh) was inserted by Article 70 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998
 - (b) S.I. 1998/1506 (N.I. 10)
 - (c) 2000 c. 4 (N.I.)
 - (d) *See* Article 8(b) of S.R. 1999 No. 481
 - (e) *See* section 171(6A) of the Social Security Contributions and Benefits (Northern Ireland) Act 1992 as inserted by Article 3(3) of the Social Security (Amendment) (Northern Ireland) Order 1993 (S.I. 1993/1579 (N.I. 8)); *see also* Article 6(b) of S.R. 1999 No. 481

PART I

General

Citation, commencement and interpretation

1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Housing Benefit (Decisions and Appeals) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2001 and shall come into operation on 2nd July 2001.

(2) In these Regulations—

“the Act” means the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act (Northern Ireland) 2000;

“the Administration Act” means the Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992;

▶¹“the Fraud Act” means the Social Security Fraud Act (Northern Ireland) 2001; ◀

▶²⁷“the 1998 Order” means the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998(a); ◀

“appeal” means an appeal to an appeal tribunal;

“appropriate relevant authority” has the meaning it has in paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Act;

“benefit week” means a period of seven consecutive days commencing on a Monday and ending on a Sunday;

“claimant” means a person claiming housing benefit;

“clerk to the appeal tribunal” means a clerk assigned to an appeal tribunal in accordance with regulation 37 of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations 1999;

▶⁴⁰“couple” means—

(a) a man and woman who are married to each other and are members of the same household;

(b) a man and woman who are not married to each other but are living together as husband and wife;

(c) two people of the same sex who are civil partners of each other and are members of the same household; or

(d) two people of the same sex who are not civil partners of each other but are living together as if they were civil partners,

and for the purposes of paragraph (d), two people of the same sex are to be regarded as living together as if they were civil partners if, but only if, they would be regarded as living together as husband and wife were they instead two people of the opposite sex; ◀

“Decisions and Appeals Regulations 1999” means the Social Security and Child Support (Decisions and Appeals) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1999(b);

▶⁷⁸“the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations” means the Employment and Support Allowance (Transitional Provisions and Housing Benefit) (Existing Awards) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2010; ◀

(a) S.I. 1998/1506 (N.I. 10)

(b) S.R. 1999 No. 162

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► 19 ◀

►²⁸“family” has the same meaning as in section 133 of the Social Security Contributions and Benefits (Northern Ireland) Act 1992(a); ◀

“financially qualified panel member” means a panel member who is an accountant and a member of—

- (a) the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales;
- (b) the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Scotland;
- (c) the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Ireland;

►⁵(cc) the Institute of Certified Public Accountants in Ireland; ◀

- (d) the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants;
- (e) the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants, or
- (f) the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy;

►⁴⁶“Housing Benefit Regulations” means the Housing Benefit Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2006;

“Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations” means the Housing Benefit (Persons who have attained the qualifying age for state pension credit) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2006; ◀

“legally qualified panel member” means a panel member who is a barrister or solicitor;

“official error” means an error made by—

- (a) a relevant authority or a person—
 - (i) authorised to carry out any function of a relevant authority relating to housing benefit, or
 - (ii) providing services relating to housing benefit directly or indirectly to a relevant authority;
- (b) an officer of—
 - (i) the Department;
 - (ii) the Commissioners of Inland Revenue, ►⁶◀

►⁶◀

acting as such;

► 20 ◀

but excludes any error caused wholly or partly by any person or body not specified in ►⁹⁰paragraph (a) or (b)◀ and any error of law which is shown to have been an error only by virtue of a subsequent decision of a Commissioner (construed in accordance with paragraph 23(1) of Schedule 7 to the Act) or the court;

“panel member” means a person appointed to a panel constituted under Article 7 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998;

“partner” means—

- (a) where a claimant is a member of ►⁴¹a couple◀, the other member of that couple, or

(a) 1992 c. 7

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(b) where a claimant is polygamously married to two or more members of his household, any such member;

“person affected” shall be construed in accordance with regulation 3;

“President” means the President of appeal tribunals appointed under Article 6 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998;

“principal parties” has the same meaning as in paragraph 7(4) of Schedule 7 to the Act;

“relevant authority” has the same meaning as in paragraph 1(1) of Schedule 7 to the Act;

“relevant decision” has the same meaning as in paragraph 1(2) of Schedule 7 to the Act;

►⁷²“the Welfare Reform Act” means the Welfare Reform Act (Northern Ireland) 2007. ◀

►¹⁹ ◀

(3) The Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954(a) shall apply to these Regulations as it applies to an Act of the Assembly.

Service of notices or documents

2. Where, by or in consequence of, any provision of these Regulations or Schedule 7 to the Act—

(a) any notice or other document is required to be given or sent to the clerk to the appeal tribunal, the Department or the relevant authority, that notice or document shall be treated as having been so given or sent on the day that it is received by the clerk to the appeal tribunal, the Department or the relevant authority, as the case may be, and

(b) any notice (including notification of a decision of a relevant authority) or other document is required to be given or sent to any person other than the clerk to the appeal tribunal, the Department or the relevant authority, as the case may be, that notice or document shall, if sent by post to that person’s last known address, be treated as having been so given or sent on the day it was posted.

Person treated as a person affected by a decision

3.—(1) For the purposes of Schedule 7 to the Act and subject to paragraph (2), a person is to be treated as a person affected by a relevant decision of a relevant authority where that person is—

(a) a claimant;

(b) in the case of a person who is liable to make payments in respect of a dwelling and is unable for the time being to act—

(i) a controller appointed by the High Court with power to claim or, as the case may be, receive benefit on his behalf, or

(a) 1954 c. 33 (N.I.)

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- (ii) an attorney, with a general power or a power to receive benefit, appointed by the person liable to make those payments under the Powers of Attorney Act (Northern Ireland) 1971(a) or the Enduring Powers of Attorney (Northern Ireland) Order 1987(b);
 - ▶⁴⁷(c) a person appointed by the relevant authority under regulation 80(3) of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, regulation 61(3) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations (who may claim);
 - (d) a person from whom the relevant authority determines that an overpayment is recoverable in accordance with Part XIII of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, Part XII of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations; or
 - (e) a landlord or agent acting on behalf of that landlord and that decision is made under—
 - (i) regulation 92 or 93 of the Housing Benefit Regulations (circumstances in which payment is or may be made to a landlord or the Department of Finance and Personnel), or
 - (ii) regulation 73 or 74 of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations (circumstances in which payment is or may be made to a landlord or the Department of Finance and Personnel). ◀
- (2) Paragraph (1) only applies in relation to a person referred to in paragraph (1) where the rights, duties or obligations of that person are affected by a relevant decision.

PART II

Revisions and supersessions

Revision of decisions

4.—(1) Subject to the provisions in this regulation, a relevant decision (“the original decision”) may be revised or further revised by the relevant authority which made the decision where—

- (a) ▶⁷subject to regulation 10A(3), ◀ the person affected makes an application for a revision within—
 - (i) one month of the date of notification of the original decision, or
 - (ii) such extended time as the relevant authority may allow under regulation 5;
- (b) within one month of the date of notification of the original decision that authority has information which is sufficient to show that the original decision was made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, some material fact, or
- (c) an appeal is made under paragraph 6 of Schedule 7 to the Act against the original decision within the time prescribed in regulation 18 or, in a case to which regulation 19 applies the time prescribed in that regulation, but the appeal has not been determined.

(a) 1971 c. 33 (N.I.)

(b) S.I. 1987/1627 (N.I. 16)

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(2) An original decision may be revised or further revised by the relevant authority which made the decision, at any time by that authority, where that decision—

- (a) arose from an official error, or
- (b) was made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, some material fact and as a result of that ignorance of or mistake as to that fact, the decision was more advantageous to the person affected than it would otherwise have been but for that ignorance or mistake.

(3) For the purposes of calculating the period in paragraph (1)(a)(i), where a written statement is requested under regulation 10, no account shall be taken of any period beginning with the day on which the relevant authority received the request for a statement and ending with the day on which that statement was provided to that person.

(4) Where the relevant authority requires further evidence or information in order to consider all the issues raised by an application under paragraph (1)(a) (“the original application”), that authority shall notify the applicant that further evidence or information is required and, if it does so, the decision may be revised—

- (a) where the evidence or information so requested is provided within one month of the date of the notification or such longer period as the relevant authority may allow, or
- (b) where such evidence or information is not provided within the period referred to in sub-paragraph (a), on the basis of the original application.

(5) A relevant decision that is prescribed under paragraph 6(2)(c) or (4)(a) of Schedule 7 to the Act may be revised at any time.

(6) A relevant decision made in respect of a claim or an award may be revised where—

- (a) a decision in respect of that claim or that award is given by an appeal tribunal, Commissioner or court on appeal against a decision (“decision A”);
- (b) the relevant decision was made after decision A, and
- (c) the relevant decision would have been made differently had the relevant authority been aware of that appeal decision at the time it made the relevant decision.

►⁸⁶(6A) Where—

- (a) a restriction is imposed on a person under section 5B, 6, 7 or 8 of the Fraud Act (loss of benefit provisions) as result of the person—
 - (i) being convicted of an offence by a court; or
 - (ii) agreeing to pay a penalty as an alternative to prosecution under section 109A of the Administration Act or section 115A of the Social Security Administration Act 1992; and
- (b) that conviction is quashed or set aside by that or any other court, or the person withdraws his agreement to pay a penalty,

a decision of the relevant authority made in accordance with regulation 7(2)(f) or (g) may be revised at any time. ◀

►²⁹(6B) Where—

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- (a) the relevant authority makes an original decision awarding housing benefit to the claimant, and
- (b) entitlement to a relevant benefit within the meaning of Article 9(3) of the 1998 Order or of an increase in the rate of that relevant benefit is awarded to the claimant or a member of his family for a period which includes the date on which the original decision took effect,

the relevant authority may revise or further revise the original decision at any time.

(6C) Where entitlement to housing benefit has ceased (“decision A”) because entitlement to a relevant benefit within the meaning of Article 9(3) of the 1998 Order has ceased (“decision B”), decision A may be revised at any time if the entitlement to the relevant benefit to which decision B applies has been reinstated in consequence of a decision made under ►³²Article 10 or 11 of the 1998 Order or on an appeal under Article 13 of that Order. ◀◀

►⁴³(6D) Where—

- (a) a person elects for an increase of—
 - (i) a Category A or Category B retirement pension in accordance with paragraph A1 or 3C of Schedule 5 to the Contributions and Benefits Act (pension increase or lump sum where entitlement to retirement pension is deferred),
 - (ii) a shared additional pension in accordance with paragraph 1 of Schedule 5A to that Act (pension increase or lump sum where entitlement to shared additional pension is deferred), or
 - (iii) graduated retirement benefit in accordance with paragraph 12 or 17 of Schedule 1 to the Social Security (Graduated Retirement Benefit) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005 (further provisions replacing section 35(4) of the 1966 Act: increases of graduated retirement benefit and lump sums);
- (b) the relevant authority decides that the person or his partner is entitled to housing benefit and takes into account the increase of pension or benefit in making or superseding that decision; and
- (c) the person’s election for an increase is changed so that he is entitled to a lump sum,

the relevant authority may revise the housing benefit decision. ◀

►⁹²(6DA) Where—

- (a) a person chooses to be paid a state pension under section 9 of the Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 in accordance with section 8(2) of that Act;
- (b) the relevant authority decides that the person or his partner is entitled to housing benefit and takes into account the state pension under section 9 of that Act in making or superseding that decision; and
- (c) the person alters the person’s choice under section 8(2) of that Act in accordance with regulations made under section 8(7) of that Act,

the relevant authority may revise the housing benefit decision.

(6DB) Where—

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- (a) a person, in accordance with regulations made under section 10 of the Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015, which include provision corresponding or similar to section 8(2) of that Act, chooses to be paid a survivor's pension based on inheritance of deferred graduated retirement benefit;
- (b) the relevant authority decides that the person or his partner is entitled to housing benefit and takes into account the survivor's pension mentioned in sub-paragraph (a) in making or superseding that decision; and
- (c) the person alters the person's choice to be paid the survivor's pension mentioned in sub-paragraph (a) in accordance with Regulations made under section 10 of the Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 which include provision corresponding or similar to regulations made under section 8(7) of that Act,

the relevant authority may revise the housing benefit decision. ◀▶⁹⁴(6E) Where a relevant authority has reduced housing benefit as a consequence of regulation 73D of the Housing Benefit Regulations (reduction of housing benefit), that decision may be revised at any time. ◀

(7) An application for a revision shall be made in writing and delivered, by whatever means, to the relevant authority▶²¹◀.

(8) The relevant authority may treat an application for a supersession as an application for a revision.

(9) Paragraph (1) shall not apply in respect of a change of circumstances which occurred since the decision ▶³⁷had effect◀ or where the relevant authority has evidence or information which indicates that a relevant change of circumstances will occur.

Late application for a revision

5.—(1) The time limit for making an application for a revision specified in regulation 4 may be extended where the conditions specified in paragraphs (2) to (8) are satisfied.

(2) An application for an extension of time (“the application”) shall be made in writing by the person affected by a relevant decision.

(3) The application shall—

- (a) contain particulars of the grounds on which the extension of time is sought and shall contain sufficient details of the decision which it is sought to have revised to enable that decision to be identified;
- (b) ▶³⁸subject to ▶⁵⁹regulation 4(3)◀,◀ be made within 13 months of the date of notification of the decision which it is sought to have revised, and
- (c) be delivered, by whatever means, to the relevant authority▶²²◀.

(4) The application shall not be granted unless the person affected satisfies the relevant authority that—

- (a) it is reasonable to grant the application;
- (b) the application for revision has merit, and

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- (c) special circumstances are relevant to the application and as a result of those special circumstances it was not practicable for the application to be made within the time limit specified in regulation 4.

(5) In determining whether it is reasonable to grant the application for an extension of time, no account shall be taken of the following—

- (a) that the person affected was unaware of or misunderstood the law applicable to his case (including ignorance or misunderstanding of the time limits imposed by these Regulations), or
- (b) that a Commissioner or a court has taken a different view of the law from that previously understood and applied.

(6) In determining whether it is reasonable to grant an application, the relevant authority shall have regard to the principle that the greater the amount of time that has elapsed between the expiration of the time specified in regulation 4 for applying for a revision and the making of the application for an extension of time, the more compelling should be the special circumstances on which the application is based.

(7) An application under this regulation for an extension of time which has been refused may not be renewed.

(8) In this regulation “Commissioner” includes a Commissioner within the meaning of section 39(1) of the Social Security Act 1998(a).

Date from which a revision takes effect

6. Where, on a revision under paragraph 3 of Schedule 7 to the Act, the relevant authority decides that the date from which a relevant decision (“the original decision”) took effect was erroneous, the decision under that paragraph shall take effect on the date the original decision would have taken effect had the error not been made.

Decisions superseding earlier decisions

7.—(1) Subject to the provisions in this regulation, the prescribed cases and circumstances in which a decision may be made under paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Act (decisions superseding earlier decisions) are as set out in paragraph (2).

(2) The appropriate relevant authority may make a decision under paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Act upon its own initiative or on an application made for the purpose on the basis that the decision to be superseded is a decision—

- (a) in respect of which—
 - (i) there has been a change of circumstances \blacktriangleright ¹⁶since the decision had effect \blacktriangleleft , or
 - (ii) it is anticipated that a change of circumstances will occur;
- (b) which is erroneous in point of law or made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, some material fact provided that the decision—
 - (i) cannot be revised on the basis of that error, ignorance or mistake, and

(a) 1998 c. 14; the definition of “Commissioner” was amended by section 18 of, and paragraph 35(a) of Schedule 7 to, the Social Security Contributions (Transfer of Functions, etc.) Act 1999 (c. 2)

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- (ii) is not a decision prescribed in regulations under paragraph 6(2)(c) or (4)(a) of Schedule 7 to the Act;
- ▶¹⁷(c) of an appeal tribunal or of a Commissioner—
 - (i) that was made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, some material fact, or
 - (ii) that was made in accordance with paragraph 17(4)(b) of Schedule 7 to the Act, in a case where paragraph 17(5) of that Schedule applies; ◀
- (d) which is prescribed in regulations made under paragraph 6(2)(c) or (4)(a) of Schedule 7 to the Act;
- ▶²³ ◀
- ▶³(f) which is affected by a decision of the Department that a sanctionable benefit payable to a claimant ceases to be payable or falls to be reduced under section ▶⁸⁷5B, ◀ 6 or 8 of the Fraud Act and for this purpose “sanctionable benefit” has the ▶⁸⁸ meaning given in section 5A ◀ of that Act, or
- (g) which is affected by a decision of the Department that a joint-claim jobseeker’s allowance ceases to be payable or falls to be reduced under section 7 of the Fraud Act. ◀
- ▶³⁰(h) ▶⁷³ except where sub-paragraph (j) ▶⁷⁹, (k)) ▶⁹⁸, (l) or (n) ◀ ◀ applies, ◀ where—
 - (i) the claimant has been awarded entitlement to housing benefit, and
 - (ii) subsequent to the first day of the period to which that entitlement relates, the claimant or a member of his family becomes entitled to an award of a relevant benefit within the meaning of Article 9(3) of the 1998 Order or an increase in the rate of that relevant benefit. ◀
- ▶⁴⁴(i) where—
 - (i) the claimant or his partner makes, or is treated as having made, an election for a lump sum in accordance with—
 - (aa) paragraph A1 or 3C of Schedule 5 to the Contributions and Benefits Act,
 - (bb) paragraph 1 of Schedule 5A to that Act, or
 - (cc) paragraph 12 or 17 of Schedule 1 to the Social Security (Graduated Retirement Benefit) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005, or
 - (ii) such a lump sum is repaid in consequence of an application to change an election for a lump sum in accordance with regulation 5 of the Social Security (Deferral of Retirement Pensions, Shared Additional Pension and Graduated Retirement Benefit) (Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2006 or paragraph 20F of Schedule 1 to the Social Security (Graduated Retirement Benefit) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005. ◀
- ▶⁹³(ia) where—
 - (i) the claimant or his partner chooses to be paid a lump sum under section 8(2) of the Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015, or fails to choose, and is entitled to a lump sum under section 8(4) of that Act; or

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- (ii) such a lump sum is repaid in consequence of a decision to alter that choice, being a decision made in accordance with regulations made under section 8(7) of that Act;
- (ib) where—
- (i) the claimant or his partner chooses to be paid a lump sum under regulations made under section 10 of the Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 which include provision corresponding or similar to section 8(2) of that Act, or fails to choose, and is entitled to a lump sum under regulations made under section 10 of that Act which include provision corresponding or similar to section 8(4) of that Act; or
 - (ii) such a lump sum is repaid in consequence of a decision to alter that choice, being a decision made in accordance with regulations made under section 10 of the Pensions Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 which include provision corresponding or similar to regulations made under section 8(7) of that Act; ◀
- ▶⁷⁴(j) where—
- (i) the claimant has been awarded entitlement to housing benefit;
 - (ii) the claimant or the claimant's partner has made a claim for employment and support allowance;
 - (iii) subsequent to the first day of the period to which entitlement to housing benefit relates, the Department has decided that the claimant or the claimant's partner has, or is to be treated as having, limited capability for work within the meaning of section 1(4) of the Welfare Reform Act or limited capability for work-related activity within the meaning of section 2(5) of that Act, and
 - (iv) either—
 - (aa) the assessment phase as defined in section 24(2) of the Welfare Reform Act has ended; or
 - (bb) regulation 7 of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2008(a) (circumstances where the condition that the assessment phase has ended before entitlement to the support component or the work-related activity component arises does not apply) applies. ◀
- ▶⁸⁰(k) where—
- (i) the claimant has been awarded entitlement to housing benefit,
 - (ii) the claimant or the claimant's partner has had an award of benefit converted to an employment and support allowance in accordance with regulation 5(2)(a) of the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations, and
 - (iii) subsequent to the first day of the period to which that entitlement to housing benefit relates, the Department makes a decision to supersede the award of employment and support allowance to award a different component;

(a) S.R. 2008 No. 280

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- (l) where the claimant has been awarded entitlement to housing benefit and subsequent to the first day of the period to which that entitlement relates—
- (i) a conversion decision of the kind set out in regulation 5(2)(a) of the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations takes effect in respect of the claimant or the claimant’s partner, or
 - (ii) ►⁸⁴the claimant or the claimant’s partner is appealing a conversion decision◀ as described in regulation 5(2)(b) of the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations and is treated as having limited capability for work by virtue of regulation 30 of the Employment and Support Allowance Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2008 as modified by the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations.◀
- ⁹⁶(m) which is a consequence of regulation 73D of the Housing Benefit Regulations (reduction of housing benefit) reduces housing benefit to apply the benefit cap or increases or decreases such reduction (including a decrease to nil).◀
- ⁹⁹(n) which is affected by the award of personal independence payment under Part 5 of the Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order 2015 where—
- (i) the claimant, the claimant’s partner or a member of the claimant’s family (“P”) was entitled to disability living allowance under section 71 of the Social Security Contributions and Benefits (Northern Ireland) Act 1992; and
 - (ii) subsequent to the first day of the period to which the claimant’s entitlement to housing benefit relates, P becomes entitled to personal independence payment as a transfer claimant (within the meaning of regulation 2(1) of the Personal Independence Payment (Transitional Provisions) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2016.◀

►⁶⁶◀

►⁶⁵◀

(3) The reference to a change of circumstances in paragraph (2)(a) shall include changes of circumstances ►⁶⁷in respect of rates◀ specified in ►⁴⁹regulation 84(2) of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, regulation 65(2) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations◀ (changes of circumstances which do not need to be notified).

(4) A decision which may be revised under regulation 4 may not be superseded under this regulation except where—

- (a) circumstances arise in which the appropriate relevant authority may revise that decision under regulation 4, and
- (b) further circumstances arise in relation to that decision which are not specified in regulation 4 but are specified in paragraph (2) or (5).

(5) Where the appropriate relevant authority requires further evidence or information from the applicant in order to consider all the issues raised by an application under paragraph (2) (“the original application”), the authority shall notify the applicant that further evidence or information is required and, if it does so, the decision may be superseded—

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- (a) where the applicant provides further relevant evidence or information within one month of the date of notification or such longer period of time as the appropriate relevant authority may allow, or
- (b) where the applicant does not provide such evidence or information within the time allowed under sub-paragraph (a), on the basis of the original application.

(6) The appropriate relevant authority may treat an application for a revision or a notification of a change of circumstances as an application for a supersession.

(7) An application under this regulation shall be made in writing and delivered, by whatever means, to the relevant authority ►²⁴◄.

►⁶⁸**Decisions superseding earlier decisions in accordance with paragraph 4(3A) of Schedule 7 to the Act**

7A.—(1) The prescribed cases and circumstances in which a decision must be made under paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Act (decisions superseding earlier decisions) are set out in paragraphs (2) to (4).

(2) The appropriate relevant authority must make a decision superseding an earlier decision where it is required to determine a maximum rent (LHA) in accordance with regulation 14C(3) of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations (when a maximum rent (LHA) is to be determined).

(3) The appropriate relevant authority must make a decision superseding an earlier decision in any case where 52 weeks have elapsed since it last made a decision to which regulation 15 of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations applies.

(4) The appropriate relevant authority must make a decision superseding an earlier decision where a change of circumstances specified in regulation 84(2) of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, regulation 65(2) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations (changes of circumstances which do not need to be notified) occurs. ◄

Date from which a decision superseding an earlier decision takes effect

8.—(1) A decision made by virtue of paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Act (“the superseding decision”) shall take effect on a date other than the date on which it is made or the date on which the application was made in the cases or circumstances prescribed in paragraphs (2) to (6).

(2) Subject to paragraph (3), where the superseding decision is made on the ground that there has been, or it is anticipated that there will be, a change of circumstances, the superseding decision shall take effect on the date on which the change of circumstances is to take effect ►⁵⁰in accordance with—

- (a) regulation 77 of the Housing Benefit Regulations; or
- (b) regulation 57 or 58 of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations,

as the case may be. ◄

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(3) For the purposes of determining the date on which a superseding decision is to take effect in accordance with paragraph (2), in a case where—

- (a) the change of circumstances is a change of circumstances that is required by regulations to be notified, other than any change of circumstances to which ►⁵¹regulation 58 of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations ◀ applies, and
- (b) that change of circumstances is notified more than one month after it occurs, or such longer period as may be allowed under regulation 9, and
- (c) the superseding decision is advantageous to the claimant,

the date of notification of the change of circumstances shall be treated as the date on which the change of circumstances occurred.

(4) Where the superseding decision is advantageous to the claimant and is made on the ground that the superseded decision was made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, some material fact, the superseding decision shall take effect from the first day of the benefit week in which—

- (a) except where sub-paragraph (b) applies, the appropriate relevant authority first has information which is sufficient to show that the superseded decision was made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, some material fact;
- (b) where the superseding decision was made pursuant to an application, that application was received by the appropriate relevant authority.

(5) For the purpose of paragraphs (3)(c) and (4), the reference to the decision which is advantageous to the claimant includes a decision specified in regulation 17(2).

(6) Where a decision is made superseding a decision of an appeal tribunal or of a Commissioner (“the appeal decision”) which—

- (a) was made in ignorance of, or was based upon a mistake as to, some material fact, and
- (b) was more advantageous to the claimant than it would otherwise have been but for that ignorance or mistake,

that superseding decision shall take effect on the date on which the appeal decision took or was to take effect.

►³⁴(6A) Except in a case where entitlement to housing benefit ceases, where an appropriate relevant authority has made a rent decision under ►⁵²regulation 15 of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations ◀, any decision to which ►⁶⁹regulation 7A(3) ◀ applies which adopts that rent decision shall take effect from—

- (a) in a case where the amount of the appropriate relevant authority’s rent decision has increased or remains unchanged, and—
 - (i) rent is payable weekly or in multiples of weeks, the first day of the benefit week ►⁶⁰in which the day ◀ following the last day of the 52 week period ►⁶¹◀ since the appropriate relevant authority made its last decision ►⁶²occurs ◀;
 - (ii) rent is payable other than in accordance with head (i), the first day following the last day of the 52 week period ►⁶³◀ since the appropriate relevant authority made its last decision;

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(b) in a case where the amount of the appropriate relevant authority's rent decision has decreased, the first day of the benefit week following the date on which that rent decision was made by the appropriate relevant authority. ◀

(7) A superseding decision made as a consequence of a determination which is a relevant determination for the purposes of paragraph 18 of Schedule 7 to the Act (restrictions on entitlement to benefit in certain cases of error) shall take effect from the date of the relevant determination.

▶⁴(8) A decision to which regulation 7(2)(f) or (g) applies shall take effect from the first day of the disqualification period prescribed for the purposes of section ▶⁸⁹5B or ◀ 6 of the Fraud Act. ◀

▶¹⁸(9) Where the decision is superseded in accordance with regulation 7(2)(a)(i) and the relevant circumstances are that there has been a change in the legislation in relation to housing benefit, the superseding decision shall take effect from the date on which that change in the legislation had effect.

(10) Where a superseding decision is made in a case to which regulation 7(2)(c)(ii) applies the superseding decision shall take effect from the date on which the appeal tribunal or the Commissioner's decision would have taken effect had it been decided in accordance with the determination of the Commissioner or the court in the appeal referred to in paragraph 17(1)(b) of Schedule 7 to the Act. ◀

▶⁴⁵(10A) Where a decision is superseded in accordance with regulation 7(2)(i), ▶⁹⁴ (ia) or (ib), ◀ the superseding decision shall take effect from the day on which a lump sum, or a payment on account of a lump sum, is paid or repaid if that day is the first day of the benefit week but, if it is not, from the next following such day. ◀

▶⁶⁵ ◀

▶³¹ ▶⁶⁴(12) ◀ Where the decision is superseded in accordance with regulation 7(2)(h) the superseding decision shall take effect from the date on which entitlement arises to the relevant benefit referred to in regulation 7(2)(h)(ii) or to an increase in the rate of that relevant benefit. ◀

▶⁷⁵(13) Where the decision is superseded in accordance with regulation 7(2)(j) ▶⁸¹ or (k) ◀, the decision shall take effect from—

(a) the first day of entitlement to an amount in consequence of the decision of the Department referred to in regulation 7(2)(j)(iii) ▶⁸² or (k)(iii) ◀; or

(b) the first day that there would have been such entitlement had the claimant or the claimant's partner been entitled to an employment and support allowance by virtue of section 1 of the Welfare Reform Act,

if that day is the first day of the benefit week but, if it is not, from the next following such day. ◀

▶⁸³(14) Where a decision is superseded in accordance with regulation 7(2)(l) the decision shall take effect—

(a) where the decision made in accordance with the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations takes effect on or after 1st April in any year but before 16th April of that year—

(i) from 1st April for a housing benefit award in which the claimant's weekly amount of eligible rent falls to be calculated in accordance with regulation

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- 78(2)(b) or (c) of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, regulation 59(2)(b) or (c) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations;
- (ii) from the first Monday in April for a housing benefit award to which head (i) does not apply;
- (b) in any other case, from the day the decision made in accordance with the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations takes effect. ◀
- ▶⁹⁷(14A) Where a decision is superseded in accordance with regulation 7(2)(m), the superseding decision shall take effect —
- (a) on the date the superseding decision is made where the decision results in the application of the benefit cap or an increase in a reduction; and
- (b) where the decision results in the benefit cap ceasing to apply or a decrease in a reduction, on the date from which the welfare benefit (within the meaning of ▶¹⁰¹Article 101(7) of the Welfare Reform (Northern Ireland) Order 2015 (benefit cap) is reduced. ◀
- ▶¹⁰⁰(14B) A superseding decision made in consequence of regulation 7(2)(n) shall take—
- (a) on 1st April in a case where—
- (i) the claimant's weekly amount of eligible rent falls to be calculated in accordance with regulation 78(2)(b) or (c) of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, regulation 59(2)(b) or (c) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations ; and
- (ii) the decision to award personal independence payment takes effect in the same benefit week as the 1st April;
- (b) on the first Monday in April in a case where—
- (i) the claimant's weekly amount of eligible rent falls to be calculated in accordance with regulation 78(2)(a) of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, regulation 59(2)(a) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations; and
- (ii) the decision to award personal independence payment takes effect in the same benefit week as the first Monday in April;
- (c) in any other case, on the day after the last day of entitlement to disability living allowance. ◀
- ▶⁹¹(15) A decision to which regulation 7A(2) applies shall take effect—
- (a) from 1st April in a case where the claimant's weekly amount of eligible rent falls to be calculated in accordance with regulation 78(2)(b) or (c) of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, regulation 59(2)(b) or (c) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations;
- (b) in any other case, from the first Monday in April. ◀

Effective date for late notification of change of circumstances

9.—(1) For the purposes of making a decision under paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Act a longer period of time may be allowed for the notification of a change of

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circumstances in so far as it affects the effective date of the change where the conditions specified in paragraphs (2) to (7) are satisfied.

(2) An application for the purposes of paragraph (1) shall—

- (a) include particulars of the change of circumstances and the reasons for the failure to notify the change of circumstances on an earlier date, and
- (b) be made within 13 months of the date on which the change occurred.

(3) An application for the purposes of paragraph (1) shall not be granted unless the appropriate relevant authority is satisfied that—

- (a) it is reasonable to grant the application;
- (b) the change of circumstances notified by the applicant is relevant to the decision which is to be superseded, and
- (c) special circumstances are relevant and as a result of those special circumstances it was not practicable for the applicant to notify the change of circumstances within one month of the change occurring.

(4) In determining whether it is reasonable to grant the application, the appropriate relevant authority shall have regard to the principle that the greater the amount of time that has elapsed between the date one month after the change of circumstances occurred and the date the application for a superseding decision is made, the more compelling should be the special circumstances on which the application is based.

(5) In determining whether it is reasonable to grant an application, no account shall be taken of the following—

- (a) that the applicant was unaware of, or misunderstood, the law applicable to his case (including ignorance or misunderstanding of the time limits imposed by these Regulations), or
- (b) that a Commissioner or a court has taken a different view of the law from that previously understood and applied.

(6) An application under this regulation which has been refused may not be renewed.

(7) In this regulation “Commissioner” includes a Commissioner within the meaning of section 39(1) of the Social Security Act 1998.

Notice of a decision against which an appeal lies

10.—(1) A person affected who has a right of appeal against a relevant decision shall be given written notice—

- (a) of the decision against which the appeal lies;
- (b) in a case where that notice does not include a statement of reasons for the decision, that he may▶⁸⁵, within one month of the date of notification of that decision (or, if the decision was notified before 1st May 2011, before 1st June 2011),◀ request the relevant authority to provide him with a written statement of the reasons for that decision, and
- (c) of his right of appeal against that decision.

(2) Where a written statement of the reasons for the decision is not included in the written notice of the decision and is requested under paragraph (1)(b), the relevant authority shall, so far as practicable, provide that statement within 14 days.

►⁸**Correction of accidental errors**

10A.—(1) Accidental errors in a relevant decision or a revised decision, or in the record of such a decision, may be corrected by the relevant authority at any time.

(2) A correction made to a relevant decision or a revised decision, or to the record of such a decision, shall be deemed to be part of that decision, or of that record, and the relevant authority shall give a written notice of the correction to the claimant as soon as practicable.

(3) In calculating the time within which an application can be made under regulation 4(1)(a) for a relevant decision to be revised, or the time within which an appeal may be brought under regulation 18(1), there shall be disregarded any day falling before the date on which notice was given of a correction of the decision, or to the revision or record thereof, under paragraph (2). ◀

PART III

Suspension and termination of benefit and other matters

Cases where a relevant authority may suspend

11.—(1) A relevant authority may suspend, in whole or in part any payment of housing benefit in the circumstances prescribed in paragraph (2).

(2) The prescribed circumstances are where—

(a) it appears to the relevant authority that an issue arises whether—

- (i) the conditions for entitlement to housing benefit are or were fulfilled, or
- (ii) a decision as to an award of such a benefit should be revised under paragraph 3 of Schedule 7 to the Act or superseded under paragraph 4 of that Schedule;

(b) an appeal is pending against—

- (i) a decision of an appeal tribunal, a Commissioner or a court, or
- (ii) a decision given by a Commissioner or a court in a different case, and it appears to the relevant authority that if the appeal were to be determined in a particular way an issue would arise whether the award of housing benefit in the case itself ought to be revised or superseded, or

(c) an issue arises whether an amount of housing benefit is recoverable under section 73 of the Administration Act^(a) (overpayments of housing benefit) or regulations made under that section.

►⁷⁶(2A) For the purposes of paragraph 13(3)(c) of Schedule 7 to the Act the prescribed circumstances are that a decision of an appeal tribunal, a Commissioner or a court has been made and the relevant authority—

(a) is waiting to receive that decision or, in the case of an appeal tribunal decision, is considering whether to apply for a statement of reasons for it, or has applied for such a statement and is waiting to receive it; or

(a) Section 73 was amended by Articles 15 and 19 of, and paragraph 2 of Schedule 1 and Schedule 2 to, the Social Security Administration (Fraud) (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 (S.I. 1997/1182 (N.I. 11))

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- (b) has received that decision or, in the case of an appeal tribunal decision, the statement of reasons for it, and is considering whether to apply for leave to appeal, or where leave to appeal has been granted, is considering whether to appeal,

and the relevant authority shall as soon as reasonably practicable give written notice of its intention to apply for a statement of the reasons for a tribunal decision, to apply for leave to appeal, or to appeal. ◀

(3) In this regulation “Commissioner” includes a Commissioner within the meaning of section 39(1) of the Social Security Act 1998.

Making or restoring of payments suspended

12.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), the prescribed circumstances for the purposes of paragraph 13(1)(b) of Schedule 7 to the Act (the subsequent making or restoring of any or all of the payments so suspended) are—

- (a) in a case to which regulation 11(2)(a) applies, where the relevant authority is satisfied that the benefit so suspended is properly payable and no outstanding issues remain to be resolved;
- (b) in a case to which regulation 11(2)(b) applies, an appeal is no longer pending and the benefit suspended remains payable following the determination of that appeal.

(2) Where any of the circumstances in paragraph (1) is satisfied, the relevant authority shall, so far as practicable, make, or as the case may be, restore the payment within 14 days of the decision to make or restore that payment.

Suspension for failure to furnish information etc.

13.—(1) The relevant authority may suspend in whole or in part any payment of housing benefit in relation to persons who fail to comply with the information requirements (as defined in paragraph 14 of Schedule 7 to the Act) as provided for in regulations made pursuant to section 5(1)(hh) of the Administration Act (person required to satisfy the information provisions).

(2) For the purposes of section 5(1)(hh) of the Administration Act in so far as it applies to housing benefit the prescribed persons are—

- (a) a person in respect of whom payment of benefit has been suspended under regulation 11(2)(a);
- (b) a person who has made an application for a decision of the relevant authority to be revised or superseded;
- (c) a person in respect of whom a question has arisen in connection with his award of benefit and who fails to comply with the requirement in ▶⁵³regulation 82 of the Housing Benefit Regulations or, as the case may be, regulation 63 of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations ◀ to furnish information or evidence needed for a determination whether a decision on an award should be revised under paragraph 3 or superseded under paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Act.

(3) The relevant authority shall notify any person to whom paragraph (2) refers of the requirements of this regulation.

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- (4) A person to whom paragraph (2) refers must—
- (a) furnish the information or evidence needed within a period of—
 - (i) one month beginning with the date on which the notification under paragraph (3) was sent to him, or
 - (ii) such longer period as the relevant authority considers necessary in order to enable him to comply with the requirement, or
 - (b) satisfy the relevant authority within the period provided for in paragraph (4)(a) that—
 - (i) the information or evidence so required does not exist, or
 - (ii) it is not possible for him to obtain the information or evidence so required.

(5) Where a person satisfies the requirements in paragraph (4), the relevant authority shall, so far as practicable, make, or as the case may be, restore the payment within 14 days of the decision to make or restore that payment.

Termination in cases of a failure to furnish information

- 14.—(1) A person in respect of whom payment of benefit has been suspended—
- (a) under regulation 11 and who subsequently fails to comply with an information requirement, or
 - (b) under regulation 13 for failing to comply with such a requirement,

shall cease to be entitled to the benefit from the date on which the payments were so suspended, or such earlier date on which entitlement to benefit ceases.

(2) Paragraph (1) does not apply—

- ▶³⁹(a) subject to sub-paragraph (b) before the end of the period under regulation 13(4) for the provision of information. ◀
- (b) where payment of benefit has been suspended in part under regulation 11 or regulation 13.

Decisions involving issues that arise on appeal in other cases

15.—(1) For the purposes of paragraph 16(3)(b) of Schedule 7 to the Act (prescribed cases and circumstances in which a decision may be made) the prescribed cases and circumstances are those in which the claimant would be entitled to benefit to which the decision which falls to be made relates, even if the appeal in the other case referred to in paragraph 16(1)(b) of that Schedule were decided in the way which is most unfavourable to him.

(2) For the purposes of paragraph 16(3)(b) of Schedule 7 (prescribed basis) to the Act the prescribed basis on which the relevant authority may make a decision is as if—

- (a) the appeal in the other case referred to in paragraph 16(1)(b) of that Schedule 7 had already been determined, and
- (b) the appeal had been decided in the way which is most unfavourable to the claimant.

PART IV

Rights of appeal and procedure for bringing appeals

Decisions against which no appeal lies

16.—(1) No appeal shall lie against a decision specified in the Schedule.

(2) An appeal made against a decision specified in the Schedule may be struck out in accordance with the provisions in regulation 23 of these Regulations and regulation 46 of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations 1999 (appeals which may be struck out).

(3) In this regulation references to a decision include references to a determination embodied in or necessary to a decision.

Appeal against a decision which has been revised

17.—(1) An appeal against a decision of the relevant authority shall not lapse where the decision is revised under paragraph 3 of Schedule 7 to the Act before the appeal is determined and the decision as revised is not more advantageous to the appellant than the decision before it was so revised.

(2) For the purposes of this regulation, a decision which is more advantageous includes any decision where—

- (a) any housing benefit paid is greater or is awarded for a longer period in consequence of a decision made under paragraph 3 of Schedule 7 to the Act;
- (b) the amount of housing benefit in payment would have been greater but for the operation of the Administration Act in suspending the payment of, or disqualifying a claimant from receiving, some or all of the benefit;
- (c) as a result of the decision, a denial of, or disqualification for the receiving of, housing benefit is lifted, wholly or in part, or
- (d) in consequence of the revised decision, housing benefit paid is not recoverable by virtue of or as a consequence of section 73 of the Administration Act, or an amount so recoverable is reduced.

(3) Where a decision as revised under paragraph 3 of Schedule 7 to the Act is not more advantageous to the appellant than the decision before it was revised, the appeal shall be treated as though it had been brought against the decision as revised.

(4) The appellant shall have a period of one month from the date of notification of the decision as revised to make further representations as to the appeal.

(5) After the expiration of the period specified in paragraph (4), or within that period if the appellant consents in writing, the appeal to the appeal tribunal shall proceed except where, in the light of further representations from the appellant, the relevant authority further revises its decision and that decision is more advantageous to the appellant than the decision before it was revised.

Time within which an appeal is to be brought

18.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) to (5) and ►⁹regulations 10A(3) and ◀¹⁹, an appeal which lies from a relevant decision must be brought within one month of the date of notification of that decision.

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(2) For the purposes of calculating the period in paragraph (1), where a written statement is requested under regulation 10, no account shall be taken of any period beginning with the day on which the relevant authority received the request for a statement and ending with the day on which that statement was provided to that person.

(3) Where the relevant authority—

- (a) revises a decision under paragraph 3 of Schedule 7 to the Act;
- (b) following an application for a revision under regulation 4, does not revise, or
- (c) supersedes a decision under paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the Act,

subject to paragraph (2), the period of one month shall begin to run from the date of notification of that revision or supersession, or following an application for a revision, the date the authority issues a notice that it is not revising the decision.

(4) Where a dispute arises as to whether an appeal was brought within the time limit specified in this regulation, the dispute shall be referred to, and be determined by, a legally qualified panel member.

(5) The time limit specified in this regulation for bringing an appeal may be extended in accordance with regulation 19.

Late appeals

19.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) to (13), the time limit referred to in regulation 18 may be extended only if the conditions set out in this regulation are satisfied.

(2) No appeal shall be brought more than one year after the expiration of the last day for appealing under regulation 18.

(3) An application for an extension of time within which an appeal may be brought (“an application”) shall be determined by a legally qualified panel member ►¹⁰, except where the relevant authority considers that the conditions in paragraphs (5)(b) to (9) are satisfied it may grant the application ◀.

(4) An application shall contain particulars of the grounds on which the extension of time is sought, including details of any relevant special circumstances for the purposes of paragraph (7).

►¹¹(5) An application for an extension of time shall not be granted unless—

- (a) the panel member is satisfied that, if the application is granted, there are reasonable prospects that the appeal will be successful; or
- (b) the panel member or, as the case may be, the relevant authority is satisfied that it is in the interests of justice for the application to be granted. ◀

(6) For the purposes of paragraph (5)(b), it is not in the interests of justice to grant an application unless the panel member ►¹²or, as the case may be, the relevant authority ◀ is satisfied that—

- (a) any of the special circumstances specified in paragraph (7) are relevant to the application, or
- (b) some other special circumstances exist which are wholly exceptional and relevant to the application,

and as a result of those special circumstances, it was not practicable for the appeal to be made within the time limit referred to in regulation 18.

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- (7) For the purposes of paragraph (6)(a), the special circumstances are—
- (a) the applicant or a partner or dependant of the applicant has died or suffered serious illness;
 - (b) the applicant is not resident in the United Kingdom, or
 - (c) normal postal services were disrupted.

(8) In determining whether it is in the interests of justice to grant the application, ►¹³ regard shall be had ◀ to the principle that the greater the amount of time that has elapsed between the expiration of the time within which the appeal is to be brought under regulation 18 and the making of the application for an extension of time, the more compelling should be the special circumstances on which the application is based.

(9) In determining whether it is in the interests of justice to grant an application, no account shall be taken of the following—

- (a) that the applicant was unaware of or misunderstood the law applicable to his case (including ignorance or misunderstanding of the time limits imposed by these Regulations), or
- (b) that a Commissioner or a court has taken a different view of the law from that previously understood and applied.

(10) An application under this regulation which has been refused may not be renewed.

(11) The panel member who determines an application shall record a summary of his decision in such written form as has been approved by the President.

(12) As soon as practicable after the decision is made, a copy of the decision shall be sent or given to the principal parties to the proceedings.

(13) In this regulation “Commissioner” includes a Commissioner within the meaning of section 39(1) of the Social Security Act 1998.

Making of appeals and applications

20.—(1) An appeal or application for an extension of time must—

- (a) be in writing on a form approved for the purpose by the relevant authority or in such other format as the relevant authority may accept;
- (b) be signed by the person who has a right of appeal under paragraph 6(3) of Schedule 7 to the Act;
- (c) be delivered, by whatever means, to the relevant authority ►²⁵◀.
- (d) contain particulars of the grounds on which it is made, and
- (e) contain sufficient particulars of the decision or subject of the application to enable that decision or subject of the application to be identified.

(2) A form which is not completed in accordance with the instructions on the form, except where paragraph (3) applies, does not satisfy the requirements of paragraph (1), and may be returned by the relevant authority to the sender for completion in accordance with those instructions.

(3) Where the relevant authority is satisfied that the form, although not completed in accordance with the instructions on it, includes sufficient information to enable the

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appeal or application to proceed, it may treat the form as satisfying the requirements of paragraph (1).

(4) Where an appeal or application is made in writing otherwise than on the approved form (“the letter”), and the letter includes sufficient information to enable the appeal or application to proceed, the relevant authority may treat the letter as satisfying the requirements of paragraph (1).

(5) Where the letter does not include sufficient information to enable the appeal or application to proceed, the relevant authority may request, in writing, further particulars.

(6) Where a person to whom a form is returned or from whom further particulars are requested duly completes and returns the form or sends the further particulars and the form or particulars, as the case may be, are received by the relevant authority within—

- (a) 14 days of the date on which the form was returned to him, the time for making the appeal shall be extended by 14 days from the date on which the form was returned;
- (b) 14 days of the date on which the relevant authority’s request was made, the time for making the appeal shall be extended by 14 days from the date of the request;
- (c) such longer period as the relevant authority may direct, the time for making the appeal shall be extended by a period equal to that longer period directed by the relevant authority.

(7) Where a person to whom a form is returned or from whom further particulars are requested does not complete and return the form or send further particulars within the period of time specified in paragraph (6)—

- (a) the relevant authority shall forward a copy of the form, or as the case may be, the letter, together with any other relevant documents or evidence to a legally qualified panel member, and
- (b) the panel member shall determine whether the form or the letter satisfies the requirements of paragraph (1), and shall inform the relevant authority and appellant or applicant of his determination.

(8) Where—

- (a) a form is duly completed and returned or further particulars are sent after the expiry of the period of time allowed in accordance with paragraph (6), and
- (b) no decision has been made under paragraph (7) at the time the form or the further particulars are received by the relevant authority,

the form or further particulars shall also be forwarded to the legally qualified panel member who shall take into account any further information or evidence set out in the form or further particulars.

(9) The relevant authority may discontinue action on an appeal where the appeal has not been forwarded to the clerk to the appeal tribunal or to a legally qualified panel member and the appellant or an authorised representative of the appellant has given written notice that the appellant does not wish the appeal to continue.

Death of a party to an appeal

21.—(1) In any proceedings, on the death of a party to those proceedings, the relevant authority may appoint such person as it thinks fit to proceed with the appeal in the place of the deceased.

(2) A grant of probate or letters of administration in respect of the deceased, whenever taken out, shall have no effect on an appointment made under paragraph (1).

(3) Where a person appointed under paragraph (1) has, prior to the date of such appointment, taken any action in relation to the appeal on behalf of the deceased, the effective date of appointment shall be treated as the day immediately prior to the first day on which such action was taken.

►⁷⁷(4) For the purposes of this regulation “appeal” means an appeal to an appeal tribunal, a Commissioner or a court. ◀

PART V

Appeal Tribunals

Composition of appeal tribunals

22.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), for the purposes of Schedule 7 to the Act and Regulations made thereunder, an appeal tribunal shall consist of—

- (a) a financially qualified panel member and a legally qualified panel member where the appeal may require consideration by members of the appeal tribunal of issues which are, in the opinion of the President, difficult and which relate to—
 - (i) profit and loss accounts, revenue accounts or balance sheets relating to any enterprise;
 - (ii) an income and expenditure account in the case of an enterprise not trading for profit, or
 - (iii) the accounts of any trust fund, and
- (b) in any other case, a legally qualified panel member.

(2) The President may determine that an appeal tribunal constituted in accordance with paragraph (1) shall include an additional member drawn from the panel constituted under Article 7 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998^(a) for the purposes of providing experience for that additional member or for assisting the President in the monitoring of standards of decision making by panel members.

►³⁵◀

Procedure in connection with appeals

23.—(1) Subject to paragraphs (2) to (4), the provisions in Chapters II to V of Part V of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations 1999^(b) as ►⁴²amended by the Social

(a) S.I. 1998/1506 (N.I. 10)

(b) Relevant amending Regulations are S.R. 1999 No. 272, S.R. 2000 No. 215 and S.R. 2001 No. 29

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Security (Civil Partnership) (Consequential Amendments) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2005 ◀ shall apply in relation to the procedure to be followed in respect of appeals under Schedule 7 to the Act.

(2) Regulations 38A(a), 41(b), 44(c), 45, 52 and 54(13)(b) of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations 1999 shall not apply in relation to the procedure to be followed in respect of appeals under Schedule 7 to the Act.

(3) The provisions of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations 1999 referred to in paragraph (1) shall have effect as if a reference to—

- (a) the Department, except in regulations ▶³⁶39(1) (choice of hearing), ◀ 40 (withdrawal of appeals and referrals) and 58(d) (application for leave to appeal to a Commissioner from an appeal tribunal), were a reference to a relevant authority;
- (b) party to the proceedings were a reference to principal parties;
- (c) “these Regulations” in regulations 46(1)(b) (appeals which may be struck out) and 57A(e) (provisions common to regulations 56 and 57) were a reference to the Housing Benefit (Decisions and Appeals) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2001;
- (d) a person in regulation 51 (postponement and adjournment) included a reference to a relevant authority;
- (e) a relevant statutory provision in regulations 56(f) (correction of accidental errors) and 57(g) (setting aside decisions on certain grounds) were a reference to Schedule 7 to the Act, and
- (f) in regulation 58 (application for leave to appeal to a Commissioner from an appeal tribunal)—
 - (i) ▶¹⁴Article 13 or 14 ◀ were a reference to ▶¹⁵paragraph 6 or 7 ◀ of Schedule 7 to the Act, and
 - (ii) after “the Department” there was inserted “or a relevant authority”.

(4) The provisions of the Decisions and Appeals Regulations 1999 referred to in paragraph (1) shall have effect as if in regulations 53(3)(b)(h) (decisions of appeal tribunals) and 57A(1) “or, as the case may be, a Child Support Commissioner” were omitted.

Sealed with the Official Seal of the Department for Social Development on 18th May 2001.

(L.S.)

John O'Neill
Senior Officer of the Department for Social Development

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- (a) Regulation 38A was inserted by regulation 2(4) of S.R. 1999 No. 272
 - (b) Regulation 41 was amended by regulation 2(5) of S.R. 1999 No. 272
 - (c) Regulation 44 was amended by regulation 7(4) of S.R. 2001 No. 29
 - (d) Regulation 58 was amended by regulation 6(20) of S.R. 2000 No. 215
 - (e) Regulation 57A was inserted by regulation 6(19) of S.R. 2000 No. 215
 - (f) Regulation 56 was amended by regulation 6(17) of S.R. 2000 No. 215
 - (g) Regulation 57 was amended by regulation 6(18) of S.R. 2000 No. 215
 - (h) Regulation 53(3)(b) was amended by regulation 6(15)(a) of S.R. 2000 No. 215

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The Department of Finance and Personnel hereby consents to the foregoing Regulations.

Sealed with the Official Seal of the Department of Finance and Personnel on 18th May 2001.

(L.S.)

David Sterling
Senior Officer of the Department of Finance and Personnel

SCHEDULE

Regulation 16(1)

Decisions against which no appeal lies

1. No appeal shall lie against a decision made by virtue of, or as a consequence of, any of the provisions in ►⁷⁰regulations 14C(5)(e) (board and attendance) and 15◄ (decisions), Part X (claims), Part XII (payments) and Part XIII (overpayments) of the Housing Benefit Regulations except a decision under—

- ⁵⁵(a) regulation 81 (time and manner in which claims are to be made);
- (b) regulation 90(3) (adjustments to payments to take account of underpayment or overpayment on account of rent allowance);
- (c) regulation 92 (circumstances in which payment is to be made to a landlord or the Department of Finance and Personnel);
- (d) regulation 93 (circumstances in which payment may be made to a landlord or the Department of Finance and Personnel);
- (e) regulation 97 (recoverable overpayments);
- (f) regulation 98 (person from whom recovery may be sought);
- (g) regulation 100 (diminution of capital); or
- (h) regulation 101 (sums to be deducted in calculating recoverable overpayments).◄

►⁵⁶1A. No appeal shall lie against a decision made by virtue of, or as a consequence of, any of the provisions in ►⁷⁰regulations 14C(5)(e) (board and attendance) and 15◄ (decisions), Part IX (claims), Part XI (payments) and Part XII (overpayments) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations except a decision under—

- (a) regulation 62 (time and manner in which claims are to be made);
- (b) regulation 71(3) (adjustments to payments to take account of underpayment or overpayment on account of rent allowance);
- (c) regulation 73 (circumstances in which payment is to be made to a landlord or the Department of Finance and Personnel);
- (d) regulation 74 (circumstances in which payment may be made to a landlord or the Department of Finance and Personnel);
- (e) regulation 78 (recoverable overpayments);
- (f) regulation 79 (person from whom recovery may be sought);
- (g) regulation 81 (diminution of capital); or
- (h) regulation 82 (sums to be deducted in calculating recoverable overpayments).◄

2. Subject to ►⁵⁷paragraphs 1(f) and 1A(f)◄, no appeal shall lie against a decision as to the exercise of discretion to recover an overpayment of housing benefit.

3. No appeal shall lie against a decision of a relevant authority under paragraph 16(3)(a) or (b) and (4) of Schedule 7 to the Act (decisions involving issues that arise on appeal in other cases).

4. No appeal shall lie against a decision under Part III of these Regulations of a relevant authority relating to—

- (a) suspension of a payment of benefit, or
- (b) restoration following a suspension of payment of benefit,

except a decision that entitlement to benefit is terminated under regulation 14.

▶²⁶5. No appeal shall lie against the calculation or estimation of the claimant's, or the claimant's partner's income or capital used by a relevant authority in accordance with ▶⁵⁸regulation 25(1) of the Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations (calculation of claimant's income and capital in savings credit only cases). ◀◀

▶⁷¹6. No appeal shall lie against so much of any decision of a relevant authority as adopts a determination under the Housing Benefit (Executive Determinations) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2008(a). ◀

(a) S.R. 2008 No. 100

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations.)

These Regulations are made by virtue of, or in consequence of, provisions in the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act (Northern Ireland) 2000 (“the Act”). The Regulations supplement changes introduced by the Act to the decision-making process for housing benefit and to the new appeals system.

Part I contains provisions relating to citation, commencement, interpretation and service of documents. It also includes a provision as to treating a person as a person affected by a decision.

Part II makes provision as to the circumstances in which a relevant authority may revise or supersede decisions, when such decisions take effect and related procedural matters.

Part III makes provision for the suspension and termination of housing benefit and decisions involving issues that arise in appeals in other cases.

Part IV and the Schedule make provision in respect of rights of appeal and procedure for bringing appeals.

Part V makes provision in respect of appeal tribunal composition and procedure.

The enabling provisions in the Act, under which these Regulations are made, were brought into operation, for the purpose only of authorising the making of regulations, on 22nd November 2000 by virtue of the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security (2000 Act) (Commencement No. 1) Order (Northern Ireland) 2000 (S.R. 2000 No. 358 (C. 16)).

As these Regulations are made by virtue of, or are consequential upon, provisions of the Act and are made before the end of the period of 6 months from the commencement of those provisions, they are, accordingly, exempt, by virtue of section 150(5)(b) of the Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992, from prior reference to the Social Security Advisory Committee.

These Regulations do not impose a charge on business.

References

1. Def. of “the Fraud Act” ins. by reg. 8(2) of S.R. 2002 No. 80 as from 1.4.02
2. Superseded
3. Sub-paras. (f) and (g) added by reg. 8(4) of S.R. 2002 No. 80 as from 1.4.02
4. Para. (8) added by reg. 8(5) of S.R. 2002 No. 80 as from 1.4.02
5. Sub-para. (cc) ins. by reg. 3(2)(a) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
6. Word “or” and sub-para. (iii) omitted by reg. 3(2)(b) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
7. Words ins. by reg. 3(3) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
8. Reg. 10A ins. by reg. 3(4) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
9. Words subst. by reg. 3(5) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
10. Words added by reg. 3(6)(a) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02

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11. Para. (5) subst. by reg. 3(6)(b) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
12. Words ins. by reg. 3(6)(c) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
13. Words subst. by reg. 3(6)(d) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
14. Words subst. by reg. 3(7)(b)(i) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
15. Words subst. by reg. 3(7)(b)(ii) of S.R. 2002 No. 189 as from 20.05.02
16. Words ins. by reg. 4(2)(a) of S.R. 2003 No. 224 as from 5.5.03
17. Sub-para. (c) subst. by reg. 4(2)(b) of S.R. 2003 No. 224 as from 5.5.03
18. Paras. (9) and (10) added by reg. 4(3) of S.R. 2003 No. 224 as from 5.5.03
19. Defs. of “designated authority”, “work-focused interview” and “the Work-focused Interviews Regulations” omitted by para. 7(a)(i) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2003 No. 274 as from 30.6.03
20. Para. (c) omitted by para. 7(a)(ii) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2003 No. 274 as from 30.6.03
21. Words omitted by para. 7(b) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2003 No. 274 as from 30.6.03
22. Words omitted by para. 7(c) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2003 No. 274 as from 30.6.03
23. Sub-para. (e) omitted by para. 7(d)(i) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2003 No. 274 as from 30.6.03
24. Words omitted by para. 7(d)(ii) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2003 No. 274 as from 30.6.03
25. Words omitted by para. 7(e) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2003 No. 274 as from 30.6.03
26. Para. 5 added by reg. 3 of S.R. 2003 No. 312 as from 19.6.03
27. Def. of “the 1998 Order” ins. by reg. 4(2)(a) of S.R. 2003 No. 418 as from 6.10.03
28. Def. of “family” ins. by reg. 4(2)(b) of S.R. 2003 No. 418 as from 6.10.03
29. Paras. (6B) and (6C) ins. by reg. 4(3) of S.R. 2003 No. 418 as from 6.10.03
30. Sub-para. (h) added by reg. 4(4) of S.R. 2003 No. 418 as from 6.10.03
31. Para. (11) added by reg. 4(5) of S.R. 2003 No. 418 as from 6.10.03
32. Words subst. by reg. 2 of S.R. 2003 No. 432 as from 5.10.03
33. Superseded
34. Para. (6A) ins. by reg. 31(2) of S.R. 2004 No. 144 as from 5.4.04
35. Para. (3) omitted by reg. 4(2) of S.R. 2004 No. 516 as from 21.12.04
36. Words ins. by reg. 4(3)(b) of S.R. 2004 No. 516 as from 21.12.04
37. Words subst. by reg. 8(2) of S.R. 2005 No. 46 as from 18.3.05
38. Words ins. by reg. 8(3) of S.R. 2005 No. 46 as from 18.3.05
39. Sub-para. (a) subst. by reg. 3 of S.R. 2005 No. 493 as from 10.11.05
40. Def. of “couple” ins. by reg. 8(2)(a) of S.R. 2005 No. 539 as from 5.12.05
41. Words subst. by reg. 8(2)(b) of S.R. 2005 No. 539 as from 5.12.05
42. Words subst. by reg. 8(3) of S.R. 2005 No. 539 as from 5.12.05
43. Para. (6D) ins. by reg. 10(2) of S.R. 2006 No. 104 as from 6.4.06
44. Sub-para. (i) added by reg. 10(3) of S.R. 2006 No. 104 as from 6.4.06
45. Para. (10A) ins. by reg. 10(4) of S.R. 2006 No. 104 as from 6.4.06
46. Defs. of “Housing Benefit Regulations” and “Housing Benefit (State Pension Credit) Regulations” ins. by para. 7(2) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
47. Sub-paras. (c) to (e) subst. by para. 7(3) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
48. Superseded
49. Words subst. by para. 7(4)(b) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
50. Words subst. by para. 7(5)(a) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
51. Words subst. by para. 7(5)(b) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
52. Words subst. by para. 7(5)(c) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06

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53. Words subst. by para. 7(6) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
54. Superseded
55. Sub-paras. (a) to (h) subst. by para. 7(7)(a)(ii) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
56. Para. 1A ins. by para. 7(7)(b) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
57. Words subst. by para. 7(7)(c) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
58. Words subst. by para. 7(7)(d) of Sch. 2 to S.R. 2006 No. 407 as from 20.11.06
59. Words subst. by reg. 2(2) of S.R. 2007 No. 266 as from 1.6.07
60. Words ins. by reg. 2(3)(a)(i)(aa) of S.R. 2007 No. 266 as from 1.6.07
61. Words omitted by reg. 2(3)(a)(i)(bb) of S.R. 2007 No. 266 as from 1.6.07
62. Word added by reg. 2(3)(a)(i)(cc) of S.R. 2007 No. 266 as from 1.6.07
63. Words omitted by reg. 2(3)(a)(ii) of S.R. 2007 No. 266 as from 1.6.07
64. Para. renumbered by reg. 2(3)(b) of S.R. 2007 No. 266 as from 1.6.07
65. Regs. 7(2A) and 8(11) revoked by reg. 5 of S.R. 2007 No. 266 as from 1.6.07
66. Para. (2ZA) omitted by reg. 3(2)(a) of S.R. 2008 No. 103 as from 7.4.08, a day on or after 7.4.08 or from 6.4.09 (if not commenced by then), see reg. 1 *ibid.*
67. Words ins. by reg. 3(2)(b) of S.R. 2008 No. 103 as from 7.4.08, a day on or after 7.4.08 or from 6.4.09 (if not commenced by then), see reg. 1 *ibid.*
68. Reg. 7A ins. by reg. 3(3) of S.R. 2008 No. 103 as from 7.4.08, a day on or after 7.4.08 or from 6.4.09 (if not commenced by then), see reg. 1 *ibid.*
69. Words subst. by reg. 3(4) of S.R. 2008 No. 103 as from 7.4.08, a day on or after 7.4.08 or from 6.4.09 (if not commenced by then), see reg. 1 *ibid.*
70. Words subst. by reg. 3(5)(a) of S.R. 2008 No. 103 as from 7.4.08, a day on or after 7.4.08 or from 6.4.09 (if not commenced by then), see reg. 1 *ibid.*
71. Para. 6 added by reg. 3(5)(b) of S.R. 2008 No. 103 as from 7.4.08, a day on or after 7.4.08 or from 6.4.09 (if not commenced by then), see reg. 1 *ibid.*
72. Def. ins. by reg. 2(2) of S.R. 2008 No. 378 as from 27.10.08
73. Words ins. by reg. 2(3)(a) of S.R. 2008 No. 378 as from 27.10.08
74. Sub-para.(j) added by reg. 2(3)(b) of S.R. 2008 No. 378 as from 27.10.08
75. Para. (13) added by reg. 2(4) of S.R. 2008 No. 378 as from 27.10.08
76. Para. (2A) ins. by reg. 4(2) of S.R. 2008 No. 417 as from 30.10.08
77. Para. (4) added by reg. 4(3) of S.R. 2008 No. 417 as from 30.10.08
78. Def. of “the Employment and Support Allowance (Existing Awards) Regulations” ins. by para. 2(2) of Sch. 4 to S.R. 2010 No. 312 as from 1.10.10
79. Words ins. by para. 2(3)(a) of Sch. 4 to S.R. 2010 No. 312 as from 1.10.10
80. Sub-paras. (k) and (l) added by para. 2(3)(b) of Sch. 4 to S.R. 2010 No. 312 as from 1.10.10
81. Words ins. by para. 2(4)(a)(i) of Sch. 4 to S.R. 2010 No. 312 as from 1.10.10
82. Words ins. by para. 2(4)(a)(ii) of Sch. 4 to S.R. 2010 No. 312 as from 1.10.10
83. Para. (14) added by para. 2(4)(b) of Sch. 4 to S.R. 2010 No. 312 as from 1.10.10
84. Words subst. by reg. 5 of S.R. 2010 No. 347 as from 1.11.10
85. Words ins. by reg. 2 of S.R. 2011 No. 136 as from 1.5.11
86. Para. (6A) subst. by reg. 7(2) of S.R. 2011 No. 291 as from 1.9.11
87. Word ins. by reg. 7(3)(a) of S.R. 2011 No. 291 as from 1.9.11
88. Words subst. by reg. 7(3)(b) of S.R. 2011 No. 291 as from 1.9.11
89. Words ins. by reg. 7(4) of S.R. 2011 No. 291 as from 1.9.11
90. Words subst. by reg. 17 of S.R. 2012 No. 121 as from 1.4.12
91. Para. (15) added by reg. 2 of S.R. 2013 no. 282 as from 1.1.14

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- 92.** Paras. (6DA) and (6DB) inserted by Art. 16(2) of S.R. 2015 No. 411 as from 6.4.16
- 93.** Sub-paras (ia) and (ib) inserted by Art. 16(3) of S.R. 2015 No. 411 as from 6.4.16
- 94.** Words ins. by Art. 16(4) of S.R. 2015 No. 411 as from 6.4.16
- 95.** Para (6E) inserted by reg. 2(2) of S.R. 2016 No 55 as from 31.5.16
- 96.** Sub-para (m) added by reg. 2(3) of S.R. 2016 No. 55 as from 31.5.16
- 97.** Para (14A) inserted by reg. 2(4) of S.R. 2016 No. 55 as from 31.5.16
- 98.** Words subst. by reg. 2(2)(a) of S.R. 2016 No. 230 as from 20.6.2016
- 99.** Sub-para (n) added by reg. 2(2)(b) of S.R. 2016 No. 230 as from 20.6.16
- 100.** Para (14B) added by reg. 2(3) of S.R. 2016 No. 230 as from 20.6.16
- 101.** Words subst. by reg 4 of S.R. 2016 No 375 as from 7.11.16

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